**GREECE STUDY GUIDE  
DO NOT WRITE ON THIS! Copy each question and provide the correct answer. Not following directions and/or not completing this will result in a signature tomorrow.**

**9.1**

1. **Which body of water was most central to trade and transportation in ancient Greece?**
2. **How was the geography of the ancient Greek civilization different from other ancient civilizations?**
3. **Due to its different geography, Greeks did not focus on farming. What was important to them instead?**
4. **The territory of ancient Greece was mostly made up of what three (3) geographic features? Define them.**
5. **Which empire was the main enemy of the ancient Greek city-states during the fifth century BCE? Describe what happened between the Greeks and this empire.**

**9.2**

1. Copy and complete the following chart.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| FORM OF GOVERNMENT: | MONARCHY | OLIGARCHY | TYRANNY | DEMOCRACY |
| TITLE OF LEADER(S) | king/queen |  |  | statesmen |
| HOW POWER IS ACQUIRED |  | having land/money | violence |  |
| HOW MUCH POWER COMMON PEOPLE HAVE | none |  |  | a lot |

1. Which of the above forms of government was most common during the beginnings of ancient Greece?
2. In a direct democracy, what do citizens get to do?
3. What was the main difference between citizens and non-citizens in ancient Athens?
4. Copy and complete the following chart.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| GREEK CITY-STATE: | ATHENS | SPARTA |
| GOVERNMENT SYSTEM | democracy |  |
| EDUCATION |  | military/physical training |
| WOMEN | homemakers who raised children, could not participate in government or go to school |  |
| SLAVES |  | helots who worked in farming and trade |

**9.3**

1. What does philosophy mean?
2. What was Socrates’ main way of teaching?
3. What were the Olympic Games? Why were they celebrated?
4. List and describe 3 ways in which Greek innovations are seen today.

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2. **How was the geography of the ancient Greek civilization different from other ancient civilizations?**
3. **Due to its different geography, Greeks did not focus on farming. What was important to them instead?**
4. **The territory of ancient Greece was mostly made up of what two (2) geographic features? Define them.**
5. **Which empire was the main enemy of the ancient Greek city-states during the fifth century BCE? Describe what happened between the Greeks and this empire.**

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