# Exploring Four Empires of Mesopotamia

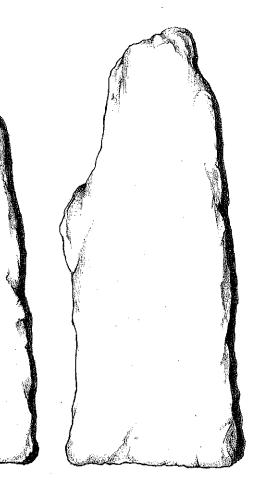
6

What were the most important achievements of the Mesopotamian empires?

# PREVIEW

In ancient Mesopotamia, rulers recorded their greatest achievements on steles. A *stele* (STEE-lee) is a stone slab on which an illustration or inscription has been carved.

Although you will focus on achievements of Mesopotamia in this reading, first answer this question about a failure: Why was Mesopotamia the target of attacks from other stronger civilizations?



Define empire=

## Section 6.2

- Around what year did the Akkadians conquer the Sumerian city-states? Who was their first leader?
- 2. In the stele to the right, draw and label pictures to illustrate the *military* achievements of the Akkadian Empire. Then complete these sentences:

This stele represents the Akkadian military achievement of . . .

This achievement was important because . . .



## Section 6.3

1. In the stele to the right, draw and label pictures to illustrate the *cultural* achievements of the Akkadian Empire. Then complete these sentences:

This stele represents the Akkadian cultural achievement of . . .

This achievement was important because . . .

2. How long did the Akkadian Empire last? Why did it fall?



## Section 6.4

- 1. Who was the next king to unite Mesopotamia after the fall of the Akkadian Empire, and where was his capital city?
- 2. In the stele to the right, draw and label pictures to illustrate the political achievements of the Babylonian Empire. Then complete these sentences:

This stele represents the Babylonian political achievement of ...

This achievement was important because . . .



### Section 6.5

1. In the stele to the right, draw and label pictures to illustrate the economic achievements of the Babylonian Empire. Then complete these sentences:

This stele represents the Babylonian economic achievement of ...

This achievement was important because . . .

2. What rights did slaves and women have under Babylonian law?



# Section 6.6

- 1. Where was Assyria located? Using the map in your book, describe the areas the Assyrian Empire conquered.
- 2. In the stele to the right, draw and label pictures to illustrate the *military* achievements of the Assyrian Empire. Then complete these sentences:

This stele represents the Assyrian military achievement of . . .

This achievement was important because . . .



### Section 6.7

1. In the stele to the right, draw and label pictures to illustrate the *cultural* achievements of the Assyrian Empire. Then complete these sentences:

This stele represents the Assyrian cultural achievement of . . .

This achievement was important because . . .

2. How long did the Assyrian Empire last? Why did it fall?

